

**A. Very short answer questions:**

1. Active volcano, dormant volcano and extinct volcano
2. Seismograph

**B. Short answer questions:**

1. Active volcanoes are those volcanoes that erupt regularly or have erupted in the recent past and may erupt any time in future. Example, Mount Fuji, Mount Vesuvius, Barren Islands in India
2. The sudden shaking of a part of the earth's surface is called an earthquake.
3. Tsunamis are popularly known as tidal waves because they look like high tides. But they have nothing to do with tides.

**C. Long answer questions:**

1. Following steps should be taken during any natural disaster:
  - (a) Do not spread rumours.
  - (b) Cooperate and encourage people to face the problems bravely.
  - (c) Contribute food, clothes and cash to the agencies involved in relief work.
2. Following are the different terms related to earthquake:
  - (a) **Focus:** The point inside the earth where an earthquake starts.
  - (b) **Epicentre:** The area on the earth's surface just above the focus where maximum damage is caused.
  - (c) **Aftershocks:** The smaller shakings or tremors occur after the big shaking.
  - (d) **Tremors:** The big and small shaking of the earth.

**D. Application Based Questions**